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Recovery of tartaric acid from material containing K hydrogen tartrate (KHT), e.g. wine yeast or tartar

Patent Assignee: METALLGESELLSCHAFT AG (METG); SPEZIAL CHEM LEUNA GMBH & CO KG (SPEZ-N)

Inventor: BONSCH R; ERB K; STEIN D; BOENSCH R Number of Countries: 030 Number of Patents: 008

Patent Family:

Patent No	Kind	Date	Applicat No	Kind	Date	Week	
DE 19819884	A1	19991111	DE 1019884	Α	19980504	200004	В
AU 9926019	A	19991111	AU 9926019	Α	19990503	200004	
EP 965576	A1	19991222	EP 99108046	Α	19990423	200004	
NZ 335344	Α	20000623	NZ 335344	Α	19990422	200038	
ZA 9903088	Α	20010131	ZA 993088	Α	19990504	200110	
BR 9901412	A	20011030	BR 991412	Α	19990504	200173	
AU 749707	В	20020704	AU 9926019	Α	19990503	200255	
US 6534678	В1	20030318	US 99303975	Α	19990503	200322	

Priority Applications (No Type Date): DE 1019884 A 19980504 Patent Details:

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Abstract (Basic): DE 19819884 A1

NOVELTY - Recovery of tartaric acid from a material containing at least 5 wt.% (as dry wt.) of K hydrogen tartrate (KHT) involves converting the KHT to di-K tartrate (DKT), crystallizing-out a KHT-containing suspension from the DKT solution and recovering tartaric acid from a saturated KHT solution produced from the suspension.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION - Recovery of tartaric acid from a material containing at least 5 wt.% (as dry wt.) of K hydrogen tartrate (KHT) comprises:

- (i) stirring with caustic potash to completely convert the KHT to di-K tartrate (DKT);
- (ii) removing impurities from the DKT-containing aqueous solution and treating it with acid at pH 2-5 to give a crystallized-out KHT-containing suspension;
- (iii) separating off KHT from the suspension and washing it with water to give an at least 80 wt.% KHT-saturated second aqueous solution; and
- (iv) removing K from the second solution to give an aqueous tartaric acid solution from which the acid can be recovered.

USE - In recovering tartaric acid from wine yeast or tartar.

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DESCRIPTION OF DRAWING(S) - The drawing shows the apparatus used in
    the process:
        stirring vessel (5)
        for step (2)
        washing unit (i)
        filter (7)
        precipitation vessel (5)
        acid conduit (15)
        filter (16)
       vessel (18)
        for step (22)
        cation exchanger (26) decolorizing unit (iv)
        , e.g. activated carbon; and anion exchanger (29)
       pp; 4 DwqNo 1/1
Technology Focus:
        TECHNOLOGY FOCUS - ORGANIC CHEMISTRY - Preferred Process: The feed
    to step (i) is a yeast-containing material and following conversion to
    DKT a yeast-containing sludge is separated from the product. The acid
    used in the precipitation step (ii) is tartaric acid. Step (iv) is
    effected using a cationic exchanger and the second solution is
    converted by KOH to give a DKT solution which is electrolysed to give
    separately a tartaric acid solution and a KOH solution. The tartaric
    acid solution is led through a tartaric acid-loaded anion exchanger
    prior to removal of the water.
Title Terms: RECOVER; TARTARIC; ACID; MATERIAL; CONTAIN; HYDROGEN; TARTRATE
  ; WINE; YEAST; TARTAR
Derwent Class: D16; E17
International Patent Class (Main): C07C-000/00; C07C-051/02; C07C-051/42;
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  C12P-007/42
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